

JA1:Towards a Strategy JA3:Striving for Excellence

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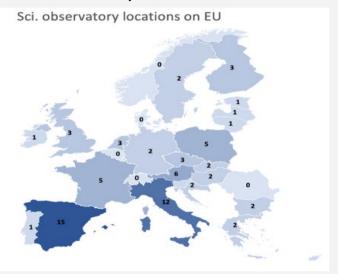
- Strategy: Deliverable 2.3 [funding models] to EC;
- partnership with the 3 Pilots (ORP, AtmoChem, NFFA-NanoFabrication), reporting on Pilot experiments to EC (Jan 2024, Sept 2025);
- future plans Coordinator Report.
- Major work on Accessibility, equal opportunities and diversity, later presentation (Francesca Primas)
- **Sky Protection** report through JA2.



- **optimizing dispersive elements**. Retain unique VPHG production capability in Europe. Assess "market", via observatory census; build several key systems; upgrade facility.
- **enhancing ESO's VLTI**. Expand field-of-view (Gravity+); improve on-axis contrast (NOTT); enhance MATISSE sensitivity.
- enhanced adaptive optics for users. World-first smart optimization developments; first community-wide telemetrydata format agreement; active workshops & schools growing, training community.



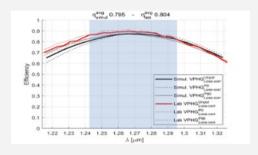
- optimizing dispersive elements. First observatory census
- distribution per country of 81
- astronomical observatories
- Quantify instruments to benefit from
- Performance improvement
- Future VPHG demand knowable





• optimizing dispersive elements.





- Deliver new optimized systems eg Modra, Slovakia
- Upgrade characterization facilities
- Improve contacts with telescope owners OPTICON Alliance



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- enhancing ESO's VLTI. Expand field-of-view (Gravity+);
- Increase the sky coverage of this nobel-class facility
- in full public use from 2022.
- Further upgrades developed for 2024 commissioning



- enhancing ESO's VLTI. improve on-axis contrast (NOTT);
- Asgard/NOTT: formally recommended for visitor-focus use
- Substantial technical, scientific, planning documentation
- Significant community building
- Substantial progress towards delivery



- enhancing ESO's VLTI. enhance MATISSE sensitivity
- Development of a correlated flux mode for MATISSE to reach faint targets.
- Optimised MATISSE observing templates delivered, user advice available
- Data files and software systems available
- Work has been completed by September 1, 2024



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- enhanced adaptive optics for users. World-first smart optimization developments;
- Two world premieres have been realized:
- an optimal predictive AO controller on a 10m-class telescope,
- an auto-tuned optimal predictive AO controller, tested in February 2025!
- This impressive progress is described in detail in Deliverable 4.8.



- enhanced adaptive optics for users. first community-wide telemetry-data format agreement;
- first release of the aotpy AO telemetry data exchange format
- reviewed by the community and extended
- Being adopted
- This is the first step towards a virtual AO observatory



- enhanced adaptive optics for users. active workshops & schools growing, training community.
- "European AO Summer School", July 2024, Paris
- "European AO Summer School", OHP, Oct 2024
- "Wavefront Sensing in the VLT/ELT Era VIII", Durham, Sept 2024
- "Horizons for Optical Long Baseline Interferometry" Jan 2025







